

나노구조 무/유기 하이브리드 태양전지 (Nanostructured inorganic-organic hybrid solar cells)

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석상일

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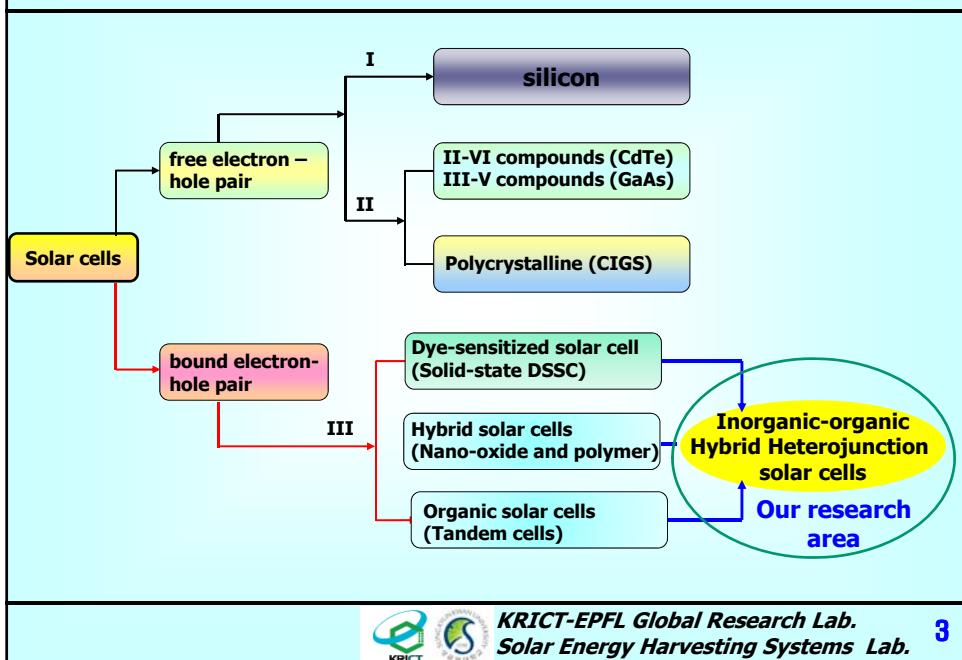
Outline

- State-of-art of solar cells
- Research scheme: Why nanostructured inorganic-organic hybrid solar cells?
- Efficient inorganic-organic heterojunction hybrid solar cells
 - ✓ $\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3/\text{P}3\text{HT}$, $\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3/\text{PCPDTBT}$ system
 - ✓ $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3$ ($x=0 \sim 1$) / PTAA system
- Summary



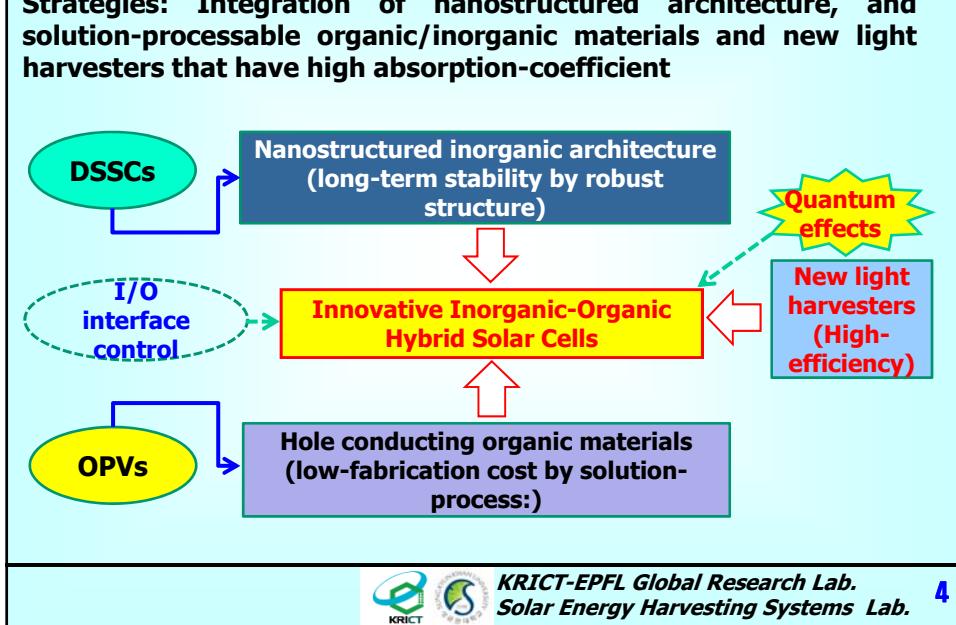
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State-of-the-Art of Solar cells



Research scheme

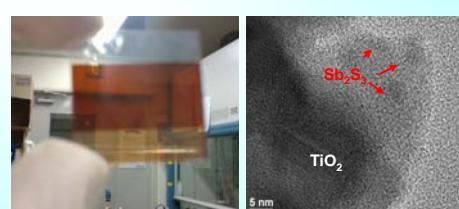
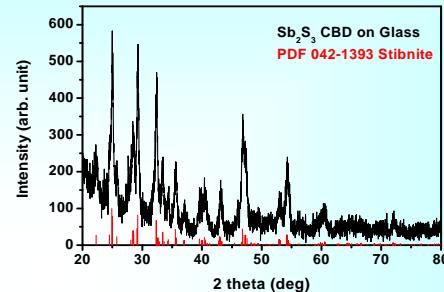
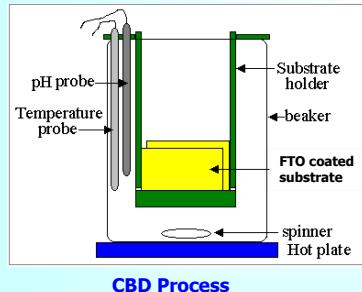
Strategies: Integration of nanostructured architecture, and solution-processable organic/inorganic materials and new light harvesters that have high absorption-coefficient



Sb₂S₃/P3HT heterojunction solar cells

Sb₂S₃: a high absorption coefficient ($1.8 \times 10^5 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ at 450 nm) and optimum bandgap ($E_g = 1.7 \text{ eV}$)

Precursors: SbCl₃ and Sodium thiosulfate

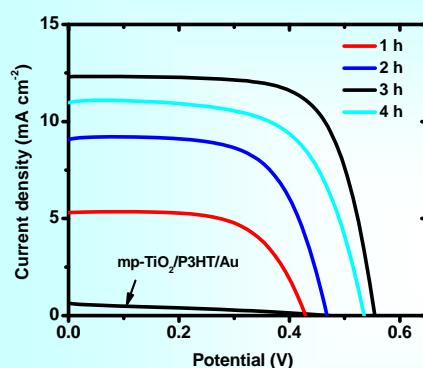


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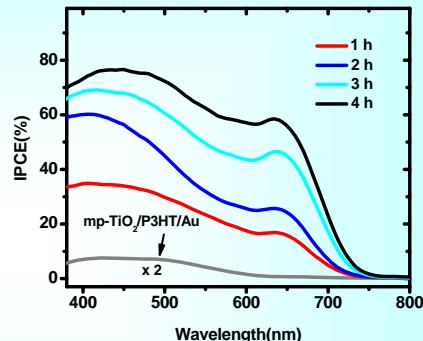
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Sb₂S₃/P3HT heterojunction solar cells

Current density-voltage (J-V) curves



Incident-photon-to-current conversion efficiency (IPCE)



Nano Letters, 10,
2609 (2010)

CBD time (h) for Sb ₂ S ₃	J _{sc} [mA cm ⁻²]	V _{oc} [mV]	FF[%]	Eff[%]
0	0.63	475	29.2	0.092
1	5.3	424	64.1	1.48
2	9.1	465	65.5	2.92
3	12.3	556	69.9	5.06
4	11.0	535	63.8	3.97

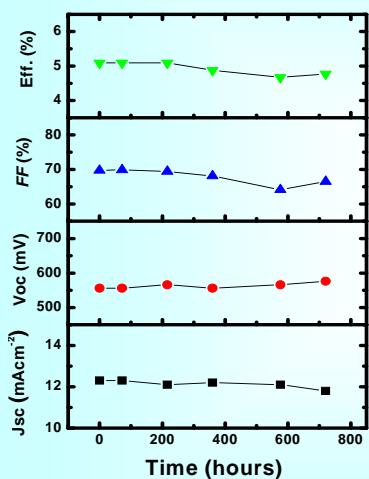


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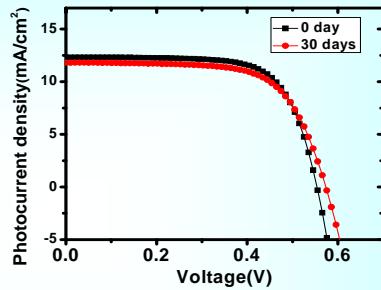
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Nanostructured Sb₂S₃/P3HT heterojunction solar cells

Stability with time



Reproducibility: OK !



Time [hours]	Jsc [mA/ cm ²]	Voc [mV]	Ff [%]	Eff. [%]
0	12.3	556	69.7	5.09
72	12.3	556	69.9	5.09
216	12.1	566	69.4	5.09
360	12.2	556	68.1	4.88
576	12.1	566	64.1	4.66
720	11.8	576	66.5	4.77

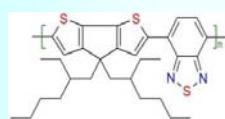
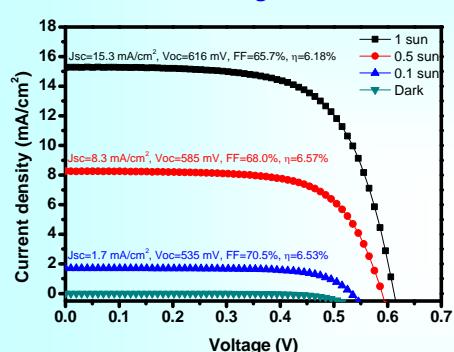


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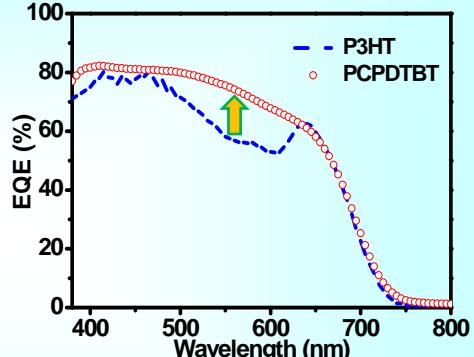
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Sb₂S₃/PCPDTBT heterojunction solar cells

J-V curves over a range of intensities



IPCE



Nano Lett. 2011, 11, 4789–4793

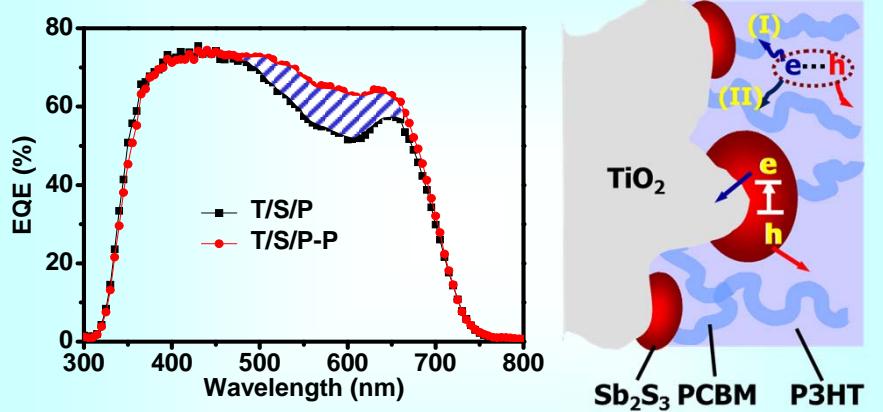


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Sb₂S₃/P3HT(PCBM) heterojunction solar cells

Panchromatic Photon-Harvesting by Hole-Conducting Materials

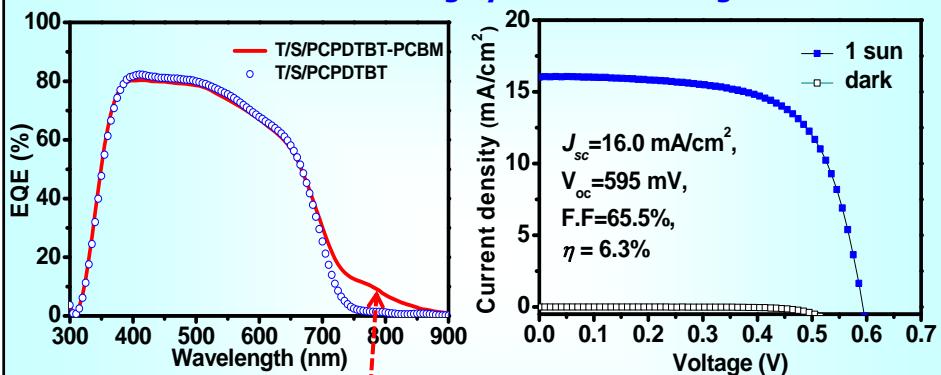


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Sb₂S₃/PCPDTBT(PCBM) heterojunction solar cells

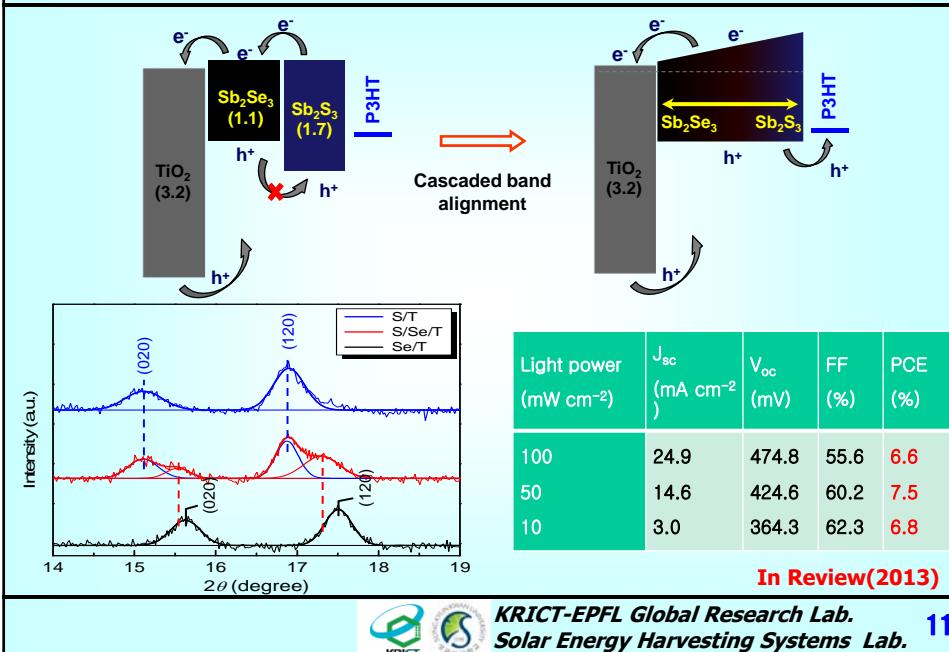
Panchromatic Photon-Harvesting by Hole-Conducting Materials



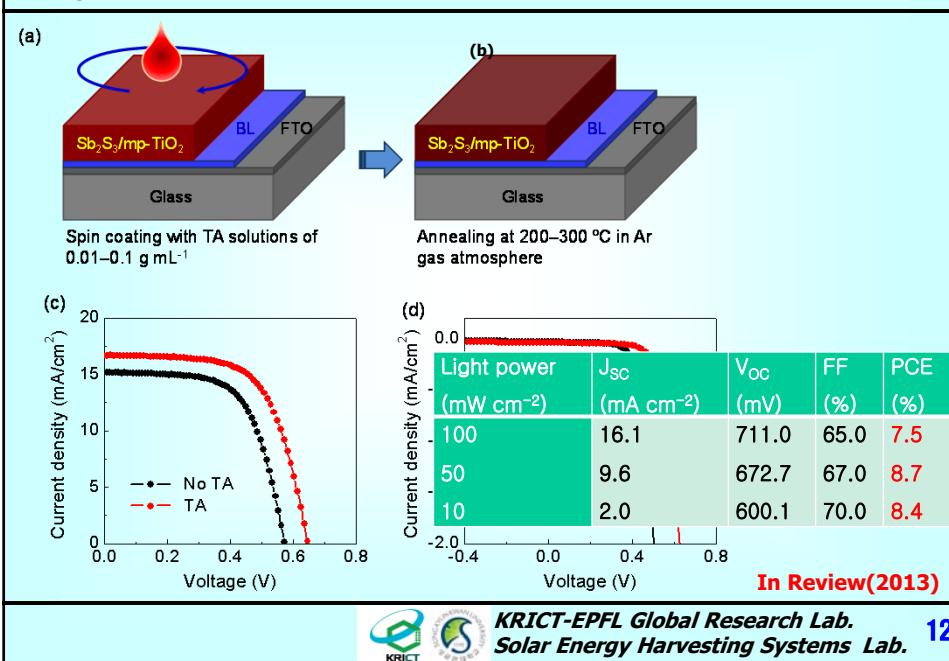
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Sb₂(S/Se)₃-/P3HT Heterojunction Solar Cells with Graded Composition

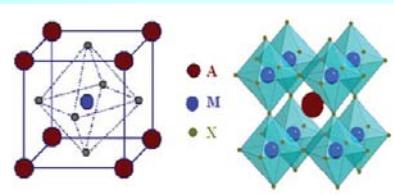


Sb₂S₃/P3HT Heterojunction Solar Cells



Nanocrystalline MAPbX_3 /PTAA heterojunction solar cells

$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$ materials as light harvester



[PbX_6] octahedra form an extended 3D network by all-corner-connected type

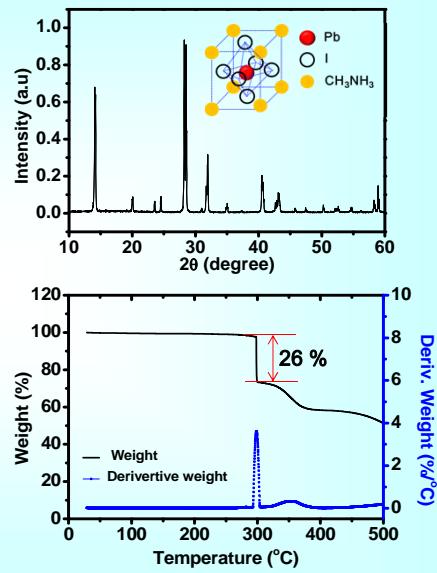
$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{I}$

PbI_2

in τ -butyrolactone



$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$ solution



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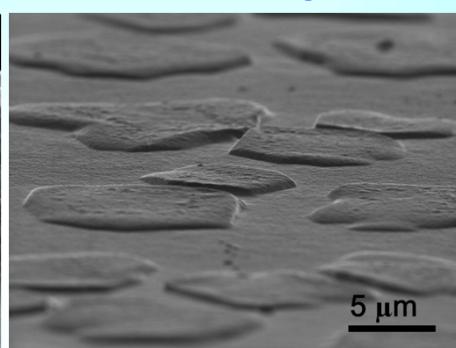
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Perovskite/PTAA heterojunction solar cells

SEM cross-sectional image



SEM surface image



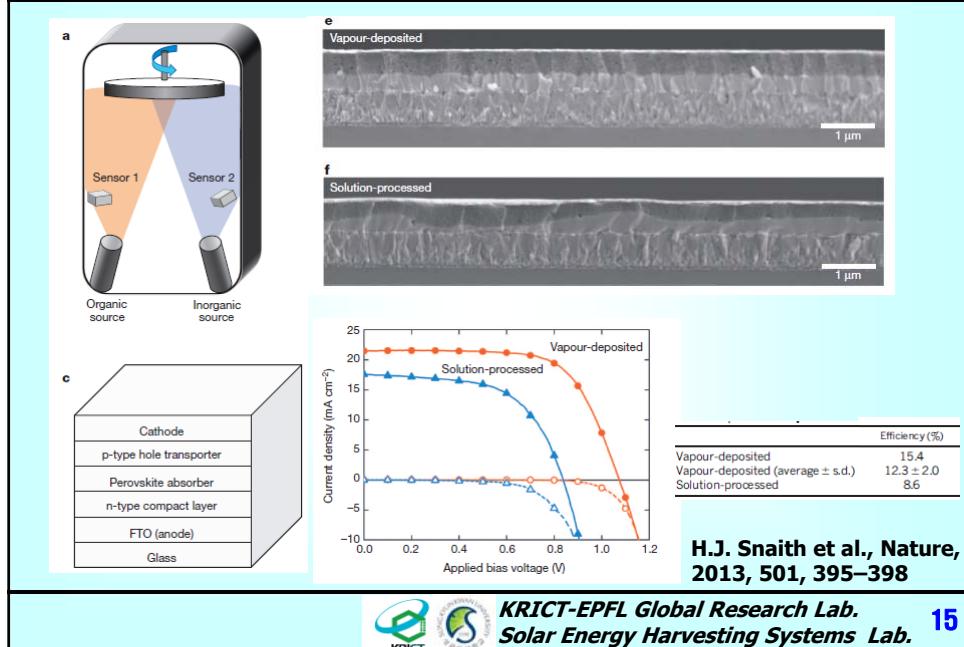
- Dense nanocomposite and thin upper layers
- Is different with conventional dye-sensitized structure
- Perovskite $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$ as both light harvester and hole conductor



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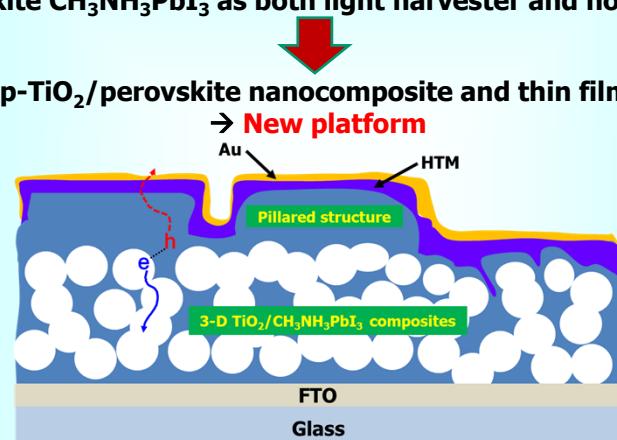
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Efficient planar heterojunction perovskite solar cells by vapour deposition



Perovskite/PTAA heterojunction solar cells

- Dense nanocomposite and thin upper layers
- Operate differently with conventional DSSC
- Perovskite $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$ as both light harvester and hole conductor



Nature Photonics, 7, 486 (2013)

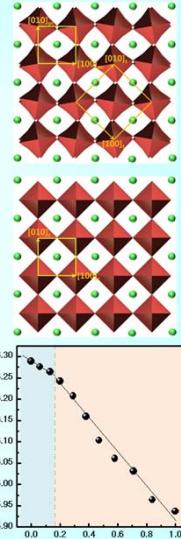
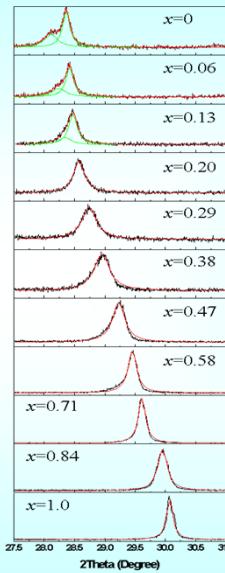
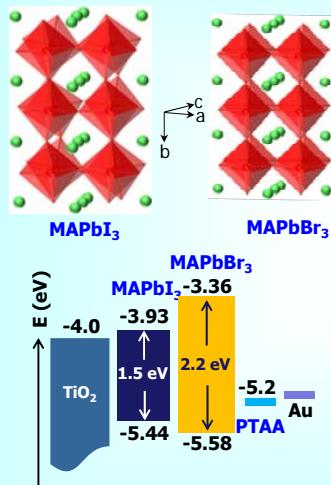


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Chemical Management of Perovskite $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3$

Band-gap tuning ($\text{MA}=\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3$)



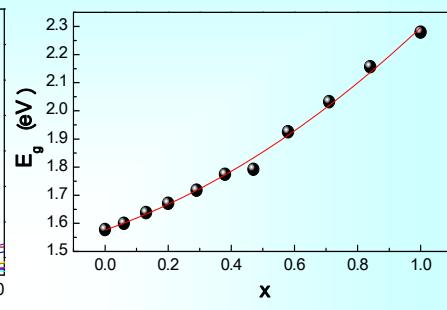
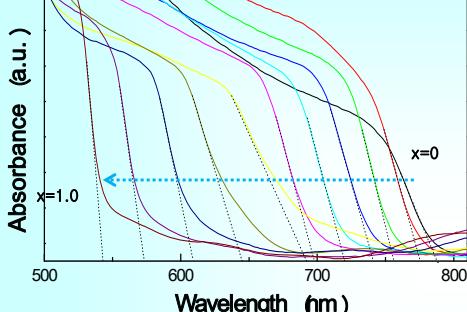
Nano Lett. 13, 1764–1769 (2013)



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Chemical Management of Perovskite $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3$

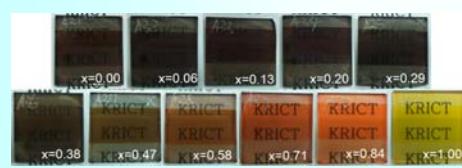


$$E_g[\text{MAPb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3] = E_g[\text{MAPbI}_3] + (E_g[\text{MAPbBr}_3] - E_g[\text{MAPbI}_3] - b)x + bx^2$$

A least-squares fit: small bowing parameter ($b=0.33\text{eV}$) → a great miscibility

$$E_g(x) = 1.57 + 0.39x + 0.33x^2$$

Nano Lett. 13, 1764–1769 (2013)

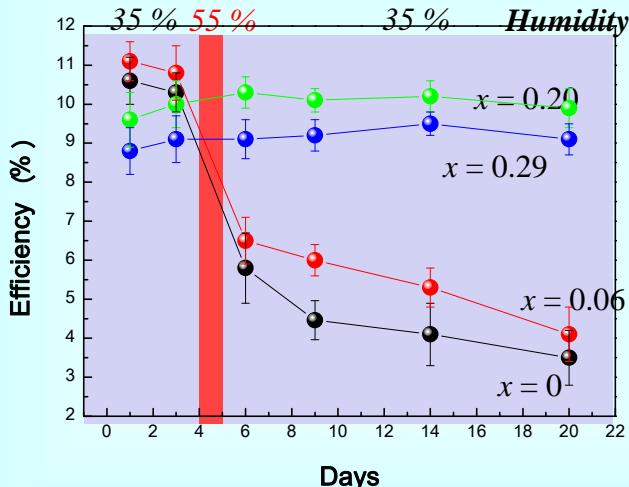


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Chemical Management of Perovskite $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x)_3$

Stability with time



Nano Lett. 13, 1764–1769 (2013)



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연구 관련자료

특허

Fabrication Method of Nanostructured Inorganic-Organic Heterojunction Solar Cells, US application 13/580008

외 관련 특허 약 20편

논문

Efficient inorganic–organic hybrid heterojunction solar cells containing perovskite compound and polymeric hole conductors, Nature Photonics 외 약 40편



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